

Chapter 10

NOTES

Lesson 1

Ideals of Chivalry

Defend the church and the defense-less; treat captives like honored guests; treat women with tenderness and respect

Reading Progress Check

They were excellent warriors, shipbuilders, and sailors.

Reading Progress Check

Wealth was based primarily on land, which could be used to maintain the expense of being a knight.

Reading Progress Check

Knights were meant to defend the Church and the defenseless, treat captives as honored guests, and treat women respectfully.

Section 2	
Factors leading to the growth of cities	New farming technology increased food production; an increase of trade led merchants to settle in old Roman cities; people moved to be near merchants who would buy their goods.
Reading Progress Check	Factors include a more peaceful Europe, increased food production, new technology, and improved crop rotation.
Reading Progress Check	The reforms created a civil service and a larger and more advanced army, which depleted the treasury and led to devaluation of the currency.
Reading Progress Check	Serfs worked the lord's land and gave a percentage to him, paid rent, and were subject to the lord's laws.
Reading Progress Check	Being near the North Sea and Baltic Sea made them easily accessible; their woolen cloth was needed for warmth
Critical Thinking	Symbols were used because people were illiterate. Glovemaker: 4th row,col. 1; armorer: 5th row, col. 5; Barber: 3rd row, col. 4
Reading Progress Check	Guilds set quality standards, fixed prices, and controlled the number of people entering a trade

Lesson 3	
England	census and taxation; common law; the Magna Carta; Parliament
France	expanded the power of the monarchy; royal bureaucracy; Estates-General
Holy Roman Empire	brought Church under control; German lords created independent kingdoms
Reading Progress Check	It is the date of William of Normandy's victory over the Anglo-Saxons, and the time when William initiated major changes in English government, language, and culture.
Critical Thinking	William's success indicates that a legal claim had to be supported by military force.
Reading Progress Check	He gained control of Normandy, Maine, Anjou, and Aquitaine, which increased the income and power of the French monarchy.
Reading Progress Check	German kings received the title of Roman Emperor from the pope, but they considered Rome the center of a "holy empire"
Reading Progress Check	After the caliphate's invasion of Spain much of the Iberian Peninsula remained under Muslim rule for nearly 500 years. Pockets of Christian groups in the north of Spain remained free of Muslim rule. These groups would form Christian kingdoms that would work to "reconquer" Spain for Christianity in the period known as the Reconquista.

Reading Progress Check	Settling among the Eastern Slavic peoples, Vikings assimilated by marrying Slavic women.

