### Questions: (Write the Questions)

1. How did the Berlin Conference change Africa? (p. 432)

   The European nations divided ________________ without regard to where African ethnic or linguistic
groups lived. They set __________________ that combined peoples who were traditional enemies and
divided others who were not.

2. What is the single biggest cultural influence in North Africa? (p. 439)

   ________________ remains the major cultural and religious influence in North Africa.

3. What three empires flourished because of trade in West Africa? (p. 443)

   The empires of ________________, ________________, and ________________ thrived in West Africa because
   of their location on trade routes across the Sahara.

4. How did the Bantu migrations affect Africa’s population? (p. 448)

   The Bantu migrations produced a great diversity of ________________ but also helped link various areas of
   the continent. Today, around 150 ________________ Africans speak one of the hundreds of Bantu
   languages.

5. Who ended the system of Apartheid in South Africa? (p. 455)

   Nelson ________________ ended the system of Apartheid in South Africa.